

# Deep Learning

Hands-On Session

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Grad School on Astro-Particle Physics (Jan 18<sup>th</sup>–23<sup>rd</sup>, 2026)

Partner institutions:



Institutionally funded by:



Bundesministerium  
für Forschung, Technologie  
und Raumfahrt

Ministerium für  
Kultur und Wissenschaft  
des Landes Nordrhein-Westfalen





- ▶ Exercises provided in jupyter notebooks
- ▶ Part 1 (today), part 2 (Thursday) will be made available in due time
- ▶ Please let us know if you are not able to run the notebooks
- ▶ Feel encouraged to team up!
- ▶ Feel free to ask questions or to discuss your observations!

`https:  
//git.e5.physik.tu-dortmund.de/qfuehring/ml_intro_handson/`

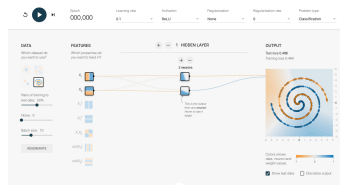


## **Hands-On Exercises: Part 1**

# Hands-On Exercises: Part 1



- ▶ A small playground to get a feeling of different aspects training a NN
- ▶ Tasks provided in a jupyter notebook:  
[https://git.e5.physik.tu-dortmund.de/qfuehring/ml\\_intro\\_handson/-/blob/main/part\\_1.ipynb](https://git.e5.physik.tu-dortmund.de/qfuehring/ml_intro_handson/-/blob/main/part_1.ipynb)
- ▶ Leaderboard to compare your results with others in task 1.3:  
<https://keepthescore.com/board/tggjqlnyqrqre/>



# Hands-On Exercises: Part 1



Epoch  
000,000

Learning rate

0.1

Activation

ReLU

Regularization

None

Regularization rate

0

Problem type

Classification

## DATA

Which dataset do you want to use?



Ratio of training to test data: 50%



Noise: 0



Batch size: 10



REGENERATE

## FEATURES

Which properties do you want to feed in?



+ - 1 HIDDEN LAYER

+ -

2 neurons

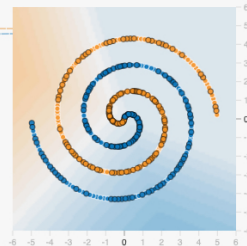


This is the output from one **neuron**. Hover to see it larger.

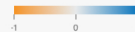
## OUTPUT

Test loss 0.496

Training loss 0.494



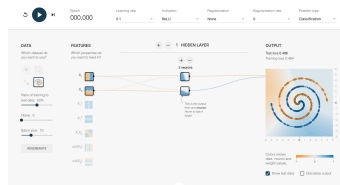
Colors shows data, neuron and weight values.



# Hands-On Exercises: Part 1



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## **Hands-On Exercises: Part 2**

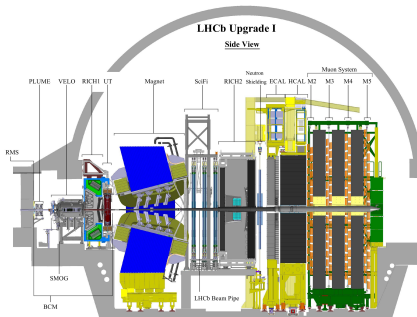
## Hands-On Exercises: Part 2



- ▶ **Task:** Use a neural network to predict the tracking efficiency of the LHCb detector
- ▶ **Context:** The LHCb experiment can be used to study hadron production rates (see Michael's lecture from Tuesday)
  - Proton-proton collisions with a center-of-mass energy of 13.6 TeV
  - SMOG: Fixed target collisions of protons and gas (e.g. He, O, etc)
  - Spectrometer with hadron PID in forward direction
  - Measured rates can be used to improve cosmic-ray air-shower simulations
  - Tracking efficiency crucial for production rate measurements

https:

//git.e5.physik.tu-dortmund.de/qfuehring/ml\_intro\_handson/-/blob/main/part\_2.ipynb



LHCb Upgrade 1 detector layout, E. Thomas,  
<https://cds.cern.ch/record/2947697>

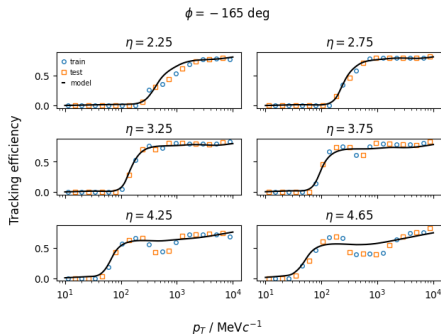
## Hands-On Exercises: Part 2



- **Task:** Use a neural network to predict the tracking efficiency of the LHCb detector
  - Simulation usually computationally expensive
  - Use a fast NN-based surrogate model to predict the efficiency
  - Use kinematic properties of particles as input features
- **Data:** 3d histograms of generated and reconstructed particles, binned in
  - Pseudorapidity  $\eta$  (6 bins)
  - Transverse momentum  $p_T$  (25 bins)
  - Azimuthal angle  $\phi$  (12 bins)

https:

//git.e5.physik.tu-dortmund.de/qfuehring/ml\_intro\_handson/-/blob/main/part\_2.ipynb



## Hands-On Exercises: Part 2



- **Task:** Use a neural network to predict the tracking efficiency of the LHCb detector
- **Code:** JAX-based skeleton code provided
  - JAX: ML framework with NumPy-like API and automatic differentiation
    - Familiar interface, still low-level access
  - Data loading, preprocessing, plotting baseline model, and training loop provided
  - Exercises focus on implementing and studying extensions to the baseline
- An **Example** will be made accessible after the session

https:

//git.e5.physik.tu-dortmund.de/qfuehring/ml\_intro\_handson/-/blob/main/part\_2.ipynb

